## Chapter - 1

### LIFE PROCESSES

- Q1. Write the sequence of events that take place during the process of photosynthesis?
- Q2. Write the Different way in which Glucose is oxidised to produce energy?
- Q3. What is the function of bile juice and where is it produced?
- Q4. Why oxygenated and deoxygenated blood separate in Birds and mammals?
- Q5. Name the water conducting tissue in plants and how to do they transfer water
- Q6. Explain the process of nutrition in amoeba?
- Q7. How are the lung designed to maximise the area for exchange of gases?
- Q8. Describe the internal structure of human heart with the help of diagram?
- Q9. What are the raw material for photosynthesis?
- Q10. Describe blood circulation in human beings?
- Q11. How is food transported in plants?
- Q12. How does the small intestine absorb digested food?
- Q13. Write difference between arteries and veins?
- Q14. Define excretion and draw the diagram of human system?
- Q 15. Describe the structure and functioning of nephron.

# Chapter - 2

## **CONTROL AND COORDINATION**

- Q1. What are Phyto-hormones? Name them.
- Q2. Mention the hormones produced by the following glands
  - 1. Adrenaline gland
  - 2. Ovary
  - 3. Testes

- Q3. Represent the schematic pathway of reflex action when bright light is focused on your eyes.
- Q4. Write difference between Endocrine Glands and Exocrine Glands.
- Q5. What are the parts of hindbrain? What are its functions?
- Q6. What is a Synapse? How does message transfer between the Synapse?
- Q7. How do we detect smell of an Agarbatti incense stick?
- Q8. Which is the largest part of brain? What is its function?
- Q 9. It is advised to take Iodised Salt in diet. Justify?
- Q10. Pituitary is the Master Endocrine Gland. Justify the statement.
- Q 11. Why roots are called Positively Geotropic?
- Q 12. What are various types of Tropic movement? Give example.
- Q 13. Which part of the brain controls reflexes?
- Q 14. What is the difference between Endocrine System and Nervous System?
- Q 15. What is the function of the following?
- a. Cranium
- b. Sensory Neuron
- c. Motor Neuron

# Chapter – 3

## **HOW DO ORGANISMS REPRODUCE**

- Q1. What is importance of DNA copying in reproduction?
- Q2. Name the method by which hydra reproduces. Is this method sexual or asexual?
- Q3. State 2 basic events that occur in sexual reproduction.
- Q4. What are testes? Write 2 functions performed by testes.
- Q5. Give 2 examples of STDs.
- Q6. Name the information source for making proteins in a cell.

- Q7. Variations that confer an advantage to an individual organism only will survive in a population. Justify.
- Q8. How is the process of pollination different from fertilization?
- Q9. How does the embryo get nourishment inside the mother's body?
- Q 10. How does fertilization takes place in female body in human?
- Q 11. What is contraceptive method? List 2 contraceptive methods.
- Q 12. Draw a well labelled diagram of Female Reproductive System.
- Q 13. What is the function of Ovary?
- Q 14. What is Double Fertilization?
- Q 15. Draw a diagram of longitudinal section of flower exhibiting germination of pollen on stigma. Label all important parts.

# Chapter – 4 HEREDITARY

- Q1. Mendal used the term "Factors" for genes. Genes are portion of DNA which are located at specific Loci on chromosome?
- Q2. How did Mendel explained the possibility that a Trait is inherited but not expressed in the Organism?
- Q3. Why is the progeny always tall when a tall pea plant is crossed with a short pea plant?
- Q4. Why did Mendel carry out an experiment to study inheritance of 2 traits in garden peas?
- B what were his findings with respect to inheritance of trait in F1 and F2 generation?

- Q5. Do the genetic combination of the mother play a significant role in determining the sex of new-born?
- Q6. When plants having Violet flowers were crossed with plants having White flowers in the F1 generation all plants having Violet flowers were obtained. If these plants are self-crossed then 600 Violet flowers were obtained in F2 generation. How many White flowers are obtained in F2?
- Q7. If mother have red hair and father have black hair and black colour is dominant, what will be the hair colour of their progeny?
- Q 8. If a homozygous short pea plant is crossed with a heterozygous tall plant what is the percentage of tall pea plant in F1 generation?
- Q9. Why did Mendel choose Pea plant for his experiments?
- Q10. Give reason for appearance of new combination of characters in F2 generation in a dihybrid cross.
- Q11. Why maximum variation occurs in sexual reproduction?
- Q12. A blue colour flower plant denoted by BB is crossbred with that of white colour flower plant denoted by bb.
- a. State the colour of light you would expect in F1 generation.
- b. what must be the percentage of white flowers in the F2 generation.
- Q13. In humans, if gene BB gives brown eyes and gene bb gives blue eyes, what will be the colour of eyes of person having combination
  - 1. BB 2. Bb
- Q14. What is the probability that the male progeny will be a born?
- Q15. (a) Who is known as the father of "Genetics"?
- (b) Name the plant on which he performed his experiments.

## Chapter - 5

#### **OUR ENVIRONMENT**

- Q1. Distinguish between biodegradable and non-biodegradable substances.
- Q2. What are Tropic levels? Give an example of a food chain and state the different Tropic level in it?
- Q3. What will happen if we kill all the organisms in one Trophic level?
- Q4. What is Biomagnification? Why are humans affected most by the Concentration of Pesticides?
- Q5. Write the causes of depletion of the Ozone layer. How can we prevent it?
- Q6. What are the two ways in which biodegradable substances would affect the environment?
- Q7. What is the role of Consumers in a food chain?
- Q8. Why are green plants called Producers?
- Q9. What are Food Chain and Food Web? Which is better between both of them?
- Q10. What are the problems caused by non-biodegradable waste that we generate?
- Q11. Why is the Ozone layer getting depleted at higher levels in the atmosphere?
- Q12 What are Decomposers? Write their importance with respect to our environment?
- Q13. Energy flow in a food chain is unidirectional. Explain.
- Q14. Give any three methods to reduce the problem of Waste Disposal.
- Q15. Differentiate between Artificial and Natural Ecosystem.